

## Religions of the Eastern World

Spring 2016

840:211-02 & 840:211-03

Section 2: T-Th 2:50-4:10 MU-301

Section 3: T-Th 4:30-5:50 FH-A5

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Office Hours: Tu 2 – 2:30

Loree 108

### Course Description:

This course will introduce the Hindu, Buddhist and Chinese religious traditions through close readings of four primary texts: the *Bhagavad-gītā*, the *Dhammapada*, the *Tao Te Ching*, and the *Mengzi*.

**Course Requirements:** adequate preparation of assigned primary texts and supplementary readings, demonstrated by thoughtful contributions to **class discussion** and **short response papers** as assigned; **three comprehensive, in-class quizzes** based on assigned readings and class lectures; a **final 5-6 page paper** due the last day of class. Regular participation in classroom discussion is expected.

### This course fulfills the following SAS core curriculum requirements:

Social and Historical Analysis

Understand the bases and development and human and societal endeavors across time and place.

Explain and be able to assess the relationship among assumptions, method, evidence, arguments, and theory in social and historical analysis.

Historical Analysis (HSt)

Explain the development of some aspect of a society or culture over time, including the history of ideas or history of science.

Employ historical reasoning to study human endeavors.

**Grading:** Grades will be based on three quizzes (60%), a final paper (20%) and classroom participation, including occasional, short response papers (20%). Students will be called upon in class to answer questions pertaining to the week's reading, as well as participate in discussion.

**No** make-ups for missed exams will be given without valid medical proof or a signed letter from a student dean. Extra credit may be earned through in-class presentations.

A = 100-90; B+ = 89-85; B = 84-80; C+ = 79-75; C = 74-70; D = 69-65; F = 64 and below.

### Required Course Texts:

Miller, Barbara Stoller. *The Bhagavad-Gita*. New York: Bantam, 1986 ISBN-0-553-21365-2

Anonymous. *The Dhammapada*. New York: Penguin USA. ISBN 978-0-144-49419

Lau, D. C. *Tao te Ching*. New York: Penguin Books, 1963 ISBN-13: 978-0-140-44131-4

Van Norden, Bryan W. *The Essential Mengzi*. Hackett. ISBN 978-0-872-209855

### Course Schedule

#### 1 Tu / Jan 19

General Introduction to Hinduism: the Veda, sacrifice, the gods, the Three Worlds

**2 Th / Jan 21**

Vedic Hymns and Ritual

Readings: O'Flaherty, Wendy Doniger (transl.). *The Rig Veda: Selections*

“I pray to Agni” (p. 99); “Agni and the Gods” (pp. 99-101)

“To All the Gods” (p. 22); “The Three Strides of Viṣṇu” (pp. 225-227)

[Above readings are available on SAKAI at Rigveda selections.pdf]

**3 Tu / Jan 26**

Social Structures; The *Varṇāśrama* System; The king & the Sage; Impersonal *Brahman*; The Imperishable; Concept of *mokṣa* and tensions between the path of ritual and path of knowledge.

Readings: Olivelle, Patrick. *The Law Code of Manu*: selections

[on SAKAI at Manu-smṛiti excerpts]

Radhakrishnan, S. *The Principal Upaniṣads: Muṇḍaka Upaniṣad* (pp. 671-673)

[on SAKAI at Muṇḍaka Up excerpts.pdf]

**4 Th / Jan 28**

Literary Background of the *Gītā*; Arjuna's Grief & Arguments against War; Nature of the Self; *Buddhi-yoga*; Characteristics of Self-realization; Sacrifice; Conquest of Desire & Anger

Readings: *Bhagavad-gītā*: Introduction, Chs. 1-3 [Miller pp. 1-14 / 23-49]

**5 Tu / Feb 2**

Eternal *Yoga*; *Avatāra*; Knowledge; Yoga practice

Reading: *Bhagavad-gītā*: Chs. 4-6 [Miller pp. 51-72]

**6 Th / Feb 4**

Constitutional nature of Divinity; material nature; *Bhakti*; Qualifications of the Devotee

Reading: *Bhagavad-gītā*: Chs. 7-9 [Miller pp. 73-90]

**7 Tu / Feb 9**

Kṛṣṇa's Universal Form; The Indwelling Supersoul;

Reading: *Bhagavad-gītā*: Chs. 10-13 [Miller pp. 91-118]

**8 Th / Feb 11**

Transcending the *Guṇas*; The Universal Tree of *Samsāra*; Divine & Demonic Qualities

Reading: *Bhagavad-gītā*: Chs. 14-16 [Miller pp. 119-130]

**9 Tu / Feb 16**

Faith, etc. as manifestation of the *Guṇas*; Five factors of Action; Surrender to God

Reading: *Bhagavad-gītā*: Chs. 17-18 [Miller pp. 131-146]

**10 Th / Feb 18 – Quiz #1****11 Tu / Feb 23**

Introduction to Buddhism; Life & Realization of Gautama Buddha; The First Noble Truth

Readings: Roebuck, Valerie (transl.). *The Dhammapada*: Introduction; Sections 1-2

Smith, Huston. *The World's Religions*. rev. ed. 1991: “Buddhism” pp. 82-153

[on SAKAI: Huston Smith Buddhism excerpts]

Rahula, Walpola. *What the Buddha Taught*: pp. 16-28

[on SAKAI: Rahula 1.pdf]

**12 Th / Feb 25**

The Second & Third Noble Truths; The Three Jewels

Readings: *The Dhammapada*: Sections 3-5

Rahula, Walpola. *What the Buddha Taught*: pp. 29-44

[on SAKAI: Rahula 1.pdf]

**13 Tu / March 1**

The Fourth Noble Truth: The Eight-fold Path; Comparisons with Jainism;  
Theravāda School in India & Southeast Asia.

Readings: *The Dhammapada*: Sections 6-10

Rahula, Walpola. *What the Buddha Taught*: pp. 45-50

[on SAKAI: Rahula, Walpola. The 8-fold Path.pdf]

**14 Th / March 3**

Development of Buddhism in India; Mahāyāna School; Bodhisattva; Emptiness

Readings: *The Dhammapada*: Sections 11-14

Śāntideva. *The Bodhicaryāvatāra*: selections

Sakyong Mipham. *Turning the Mind into an Ally*: pp. 163-175

**15 Tu / March 8**

Buddhism in China & Korea: Bodhidharma; Ch'an School

Readings: *The Dhammapada*: Sections 15-19

Red Pine. *Bodhidharma*: selections

Cleary, J. *Zen Essence*: pp. 1-3, 53-59

**16 Th / March 10**

Japanese Religions: (1) Shinto; (2) Buddhism: Tendai, Shingon & Zen;

Za-zen; Koan practice; Pure Land Schools;

Readings: *The Dhammapada*: Sections 20-23

Suzuki, Shunryu. *Zen Mind, Beginner's Mind*: selections

**Spring Break**

**17 Tu / March 22**

Lamaistic Buddhism in Tibet, etc; Modern global Buddhism; Engaged Buddhism

Readings: *The Dhammapada*: Sections 24-26

Thich Nhat Hanh. Selections

**18 Th / March 24 – Quiz #2**

**19 Tu / March 29**

Introduction to Chinese Religions: Ancient Kings, Shang Dynasty, Gods & Heaven

Readings: Lau, D. C. (transl). *The Analects*: selections

**20 Th / March 31**

Benevolence, Righteousness versus Profit

Reading: *Mengzi*: Book I A&B

**21 Tu / April 5**

Reading: *Mengzi*: Book II A&B

**22 Th / April 7**

Reading: *Mengzi*: Books VI A & VII

**23 Tu / April 12**

Introduction to Taoism: Laozi, the Way, Heaven & Earth

Readings: Smith, Huston. *The World's Religions*: "Taoism" pp. 196-220

*Tao Te Ching*: Introduction; Book I Texts 1-17 [Lau pp. vii-21]

**24 Th / April 14**

Reading: *Tao Te Ching*: Book I Texts 17-37 [Lau pp. 22-42]

**25 Tu / April 19**

Reading: *Tao Te Ching*: Book II Texts 38-50 [Lau pp. 45-57]

Reading: *Tao Te Ching*: Book II Texts 51-81 [Lau pp. 58-88] - Review

**26 Th / April 21** – Reading: *Tao Te Ching*: Book II Texts 51-81 [Lau pp. 58-88] - Review  
Zhuangzi Select Readings: TBA

**27 Tu / April 26** – **Quiz #3**

**28 Th / April 28** - Summary Discussion – Final Student Presentations

**Final Paper Due**

Additional information and regulations for students:

**All of your work must be your own. Please be familiar with the Rutgers University**

**Academic Integrity Policy:**

<http://academicintegrity.rutgers.edu/academic-integrity-policy/>

Violations include: cheating, fabrication, plagiarism, denying other access to information or material, and facilitating violations of academic integrity.

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<https://ods.rutgers.edu/students/registration-form>.

Full disability policies and procedures are at <https://ods.rutgers.edu/>